#### Which of the following statements is true?

- 1.  $\sigma$  orbitals are cylindrically symmetric.
- 2. A bond order of zero means that only antibonding orbitals are generated by LCAO.
- 3. Bonding occurs when the LCAO of two AO generates two MOs that are both of lower energy than the AO.
- 4. A bond order of one means that constructive interference has generated one bonding MO.
- 5. None of these are true.
- 6. All of these are true.

#### Which of the following statements is true?

- $\frac{1}{\sigma}$  orbitals are cylindrically symmetric.
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2%

12%

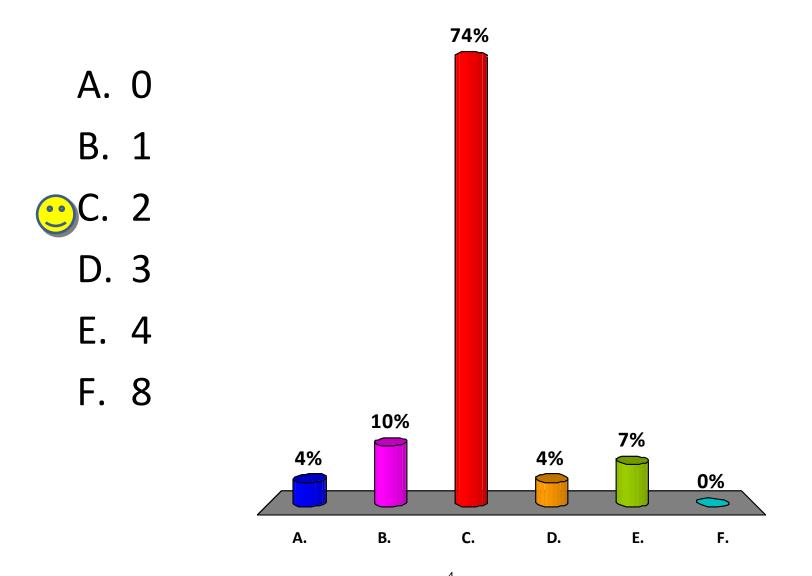
19%

11%

### What is the bond order for $O_2$ ?

- A. 0
- B. 1
- C. 2
- D. 3
- E. 4
- F. 8

### What is the bond order for $O_2$ ?



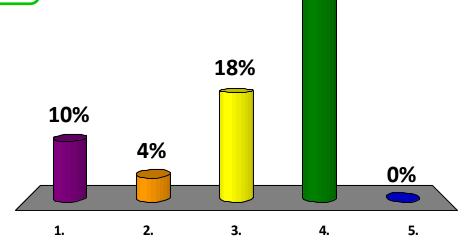
## What is the H-N-H bond angle in NH<sub>3</sub> and the geometry of the molecule?

- 1. < 120° trigonal pyramidal
- 2. < 120° trigonal planar
- 3.  $< 109.5^{\circ}$  tetrahedral
- 4. < 109.5° trigonal pyramidal
- 5. < 109.5° trigonal planar

## What is the H-N-H bond angle in NH<sub>3</sub> and the geometry of the molecule?



- 2. < 120° trigonal planar
- 3. < 109.5° tetrahedral
- 4. < 109.5° trigonal pyramidal
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68%

# What is the hybridization of an atom with exactly 2 hybrid orbitals?

- 1. sp
- $2. \text{ sp}^2$
- $3. \text{ sp}^3$
- 4. Any of the above, depending on the molecule

# What is the hybridization of an atom with exactly 2 hybrid orbitals?

```
25% 1. sp

25% 2. sp<sup>2</sup>

25% 3. sp<sup>3</sup>
```

25% 4. Any of the above, depending on the molecule

## Is vitamin C a polar or non-polar molecule? Select the best answer below:

- 1. Polar: It is water soluble.
- 2. Polar: It is fat soluble.
- 3. Non-polar: It is water soluble.
- 4. Non-polar: It is fat soluble.



## Is vitamin C a polar or non-polar molecule? Select the best answer below:

- 0% ©1. Polar: It is water soluble.
- 0% 2. Polar: It is fat soluble.
- 0% 3. Non-polar: It is water soluble.
- 0% 4. Non-polar: It is fat soluble.



### What is the hybridization of $C_a$ ?

- 1. sp
- $2. \text{ sp}^2$
- $3. \text{ sp}^3$
- 4. C<sub>a</sub> is not hybridized.



### What is the hybridization of $C_a$ ?

- sp
   sp<sup>2</sup>
- 0%  $\sqrt{3}$ . sp<sup>3</sup>
- 0% 4. C<sub>a</sub> is not hybridized.



Identify the bond symmetry and hybrid or atomic orbitals that make up the  $C_d$ -O bond in vitamin C.

- 1.  $\sigma(C2sp^3, O2sp^3)$
- 2.  $\sigma(C2sp^3, O2sp^2)$
- 3.  $\sigma(C2sp^2, O2sp^3)$
- 4.  $\sigma(C2sp^2, O2sp^2)$
- 5.  $\sigma(C2sp^3, O2p_z)$



Identify the bond symmetry and hybrid or atomic orbitals that make up the  $C_d$ -O bond in vitamin C.

0% 1. 
$$\sigma(C2sp^3, O2sp^3)$$

$$0\%$$
 2. σ(C2sp<sup>3</sup>, O2sp<sup>2</sup>)

$$0\%$$
  $0\%$  3.  $σ(C2sp^2, O2sp^3)$ 

$$0\%$$
 4. σ(C2sp<sup>2</sup>, O2sp<sup>2</sup>)

$$0\%$$
 5. σ(C2sp<sup>3</sup>, O2p<sub>z</sub>)



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