

**Problems Day 13, R 2/22/2024**

Topic 6: Operators, inhomogeneous DEs, ERF, SRF  
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**Problem 1.** Let  $P(r) = r^2 + 8r + 7$ .

- (a) Compute  $P(D)t^3$ , i.e., “ $P(D)$  applied to  $t^3$ ”.
- (b) Compute  $P(D)e^{rt}$ .
- (c) Write  $P(D)x = 0$  out the long way. What is the characteristic equation?

**Problem 2.**

- (a) Show that  $D^2 + 5D = \frac{d^2}{dt^2} + 5\frac{d}{dt}$  is a linear operator.
- (b) Show that  $T$ , defined by  $Tf = f^2$  is not linear.

**Problem 3.** Solve  $x'' + 8x' + 7x = e^{2t}$  by guessing a solution of the form  $x = ce^{2t}$ .

**Problem 4.**

- (a) Use complex replacement to compute  $D^3(e^t \cos t)$ .
- (b) Make use of your work in Part (a) to compute  $D^3(e^t \sin t)$ .

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ES.1803 Differential Equations

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